The Systems Li-Ho-P-O and K-Ho-P-O: A Study in Inert Atmosphere

Ivonne Rosales^a, E.A. Juarez-Arellano^b, L. Bucio^a, E.Orozco^a, Carlos R. Magaña^a, ^aInstituto de Física, U.N.A.M. Circuito Exterior, C.U. México, D.F. 04510 México. ^bCentro Universitario de la Cienega. U de G. Linda Vista, Ocotlán, 1115. Jalisco, México. E-mail: rosales@fisica.unam.mx

The phosphates with open frameworks are materials that are composed by (PO₄) tetrahedral and by others polyhedral as octahedral (XO₆) and dodecahedral (XO₈) units. So, this structural conformation prove several applications of such materials as ionic conductors, ion exchangers, scintillating materials for gamma ray detection [1], catalysts [2], anticorrosive [3], etc. As part of our phosphates with open frameworks research, we study the phases present in the systems Li-Ho-P-O and K-Ho-P-O using different temperatures reaction and atmospheres. In this work, different phosphates compound like rare earth phosphate (Xenotime-type HoPO₄), alkali metaphosphate (APO₃, A = Li, K) and an alkali-rare earth pyrophosphate (LiHoP₂O₇) [4] were synthesized. These phases were characterized by X ray powder diffraction, differential thermal analysis and microscopy methods. A crystallochemistry study relating the crystal structures was performed.

[1] Natarajan S., Eswaramoorthy M., Cheetham A.K., Rao C.N.R., *Chem.Commun.*, 1998, 1561, *and references there in*. [2] Clearfielda A., Thakurb D.S., *Applied Catalysis.*, 1986, 1. [3] Deyá M.C., Blustein G., Romagnoli R., Del Amo B., *Surf.Coa.t.Tech.*, 2002, 133. [4] Hamady A., Faouzi Zid M., Jouini T., *J.Solid State Chem.*, 1994, 120.

Keywords: phosphates, phase identification, x-ray diffraction