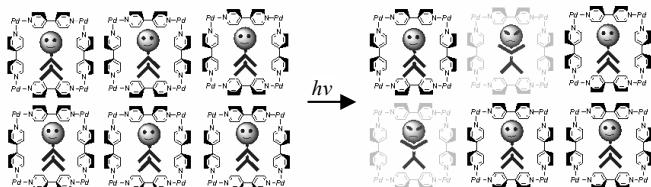


Direct Observation of Photochemical Reactions by X-ray Crystallography – Supramolecular Approach

Masaki Kawano^a, Yasuhiro Kobayashi^a, Kanji Takaoka^a, Makoto Fujita^{a,b}, ^aDepartment of Applied Chemistry, The University of Tokyo.
^bCREST (JST), Japan. E-mail: mkawano@appchem.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp

Kawano and coworkers crystallographically studied photo-induced reactive species such as radicals, carbenes, and nitrenes cryo-trapped in a crystal [1,2,3]. Here we propose a supramolecular approach for *in situ* observation to overcome practical problem of crystal deterioration by photo-irradiation as shown in scheme. We used a void in a self-assembled giant cage complex to control the reaction cavity. In this talk, we would like to introduce *in situ* observation of a photo-induced unsaturated transition metal complex and a crystalline state [2+2] reaction of acenaphthylene in a M6L4 cage [4].



[1] Kawano M., Sano T., Abe J., Ohashi Y., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1999, **121**, 8106. [2] Kawano M., Hirai K., Tomioka H., Ohashi Y., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2001, **123**, 6904. [3] Kawano M., Takayama T., Uekusa H., Ohashi Y., Ozawa Y., Matsubara K., Imabayashi H., Mitsumi M., Toriumi K., *Chem. Lett.*, 2003, 922. [4] Yoshizawa M., Takeyama Y., Kusukawa T., Fujita M., *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2002, **41**, 1347.

Keywords: *in situ observations, unstable compounds, photochemistry*